

CONFIDENTIAL

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ZZ WASHINGTON
OO UKMIS NEW YORK
GRS 293
CONFIDENTIAL
FM FCO 091715Z SEPT 82
TO FLASH WASHINGTON
TELEGRAM NUMBER 1660 OF 9 SEPTEMBER
INFO IMMEDIATE UKMIS NEW YORK
MY TELNO 1615: FALKLANDS: GENERAL ASSEMBLY

MT

Read in full.

Disturbing.

Mr. 19.

1. US EMBASSY HAVE SHOWN US A COPY OF A PAPER ON A RANGE OF ISSUES WHICH WILL BE BEFORE THE COMING SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE SENT TO ALL AMERICAN EMBASSIES FOR THEM TO USE IN REVIEWING THE PROSPECTS WITH THEIR HOST GOVERNMENTS. IN THE SECTION OF THIS PAPER ON SUBJECTS WHICH POSTS ARE GIVEN DISCRETION TO RAISE OR NOT THERE IS A PASSAGE ON THE FALKLANDS WHICH STATES THAT QUOTE THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO VOTE FOR A MODERATE RESOLUTION WHICH (1) DOES NOT, REPEAT NOT, PREJUDGE THE SOVEREIGNTY ISSUE, AND (2) DOES NOT, REPEAT NOT, IMPOSE AN UNREALISTIC DEADLINE FOR NEGOTIATIONS UNQUOTE. THIS CLEARLY IMPLIES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO VOTE FOR A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON US TO NEGOTIATE PROVIDED IT MEETS THESE TWO CRITERIA. AS YOU KNOW, WE INTEND TO VOTE AGAINST ANY RESOLUTION CALLING ON US TO NEGOTIATE. WE ARE IN THE PROCESS OF INSTRUCTING POSTS TO EXPLAIN OUR POLICY AND ARE CONCERNED TO FIND THAT AMERICAN EMBASSIES ARE SIMULTANEOUSLY EXPLAINING A VERY DIFFERENT AMERICAN POSITION. HOST GOVERNMENTS WILL CLEARLY BE LESS DISPOSED TO ACCEPT THE REASONABLENESS OF OUR POSITION IF THEY ARE GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO PERSUADE OUR AMERICAN ALLIES OF IT.
2. WE HAVE EXPRESSED OUR CONCERN TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WHO HAVE PASSED IT ON TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHERE ENDERS WAS ABOUT TO HOLD A MEETING CONCERNING THESE MATTERS. GRATEFUL IF YOU WOULD REITERATE OUR CONCERN AT A HIGH LEVEL AND ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO INSTRUCT ITS POSTS

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TO TAKE NO ACTION ON THIS SECTION OF THEIR INSTRUCTIONS UNTIL
THEY AND WE HAVE RESOLVED OUR DIFFERENCES.

PYM

[COPIES SENT TO NO 10 DOWNING ST]

FALKLAND ISLANDS GENERAL
FCO
FALKLANDS UNIT
CABINET OFFICE

ADDITIONAL DISTN
FALKLAND ISLANDS

ADVANCE COPIES: FALKLAND ISLANDS GENERAL 44

IMMEDIATE

PS
PS/MR HURD
PS/MR ONSLOW
PS/MR RIFKIND
PS/PUS
SIR J BULLARD
SIR I SINCLAIR
MR GIFFARD
MR WRIGHT
MR ADAMS
LORD N G LENNOX
LORD BRIDGES
MR URE
MR GILLMORE

PS/NO 10 DOWNING ST (2)
PS/S OF S FOR DEFENCE
MR J STEWART AUSD STAFF MOD
PS/CHANCELLOR)
MR ILETT) TREASURY
MR LITTLER)
MISS DICKSON D/ENERGY
SIR R ARMSTRONG)
SIR M PALLISER)
MR A D S GOODALL) CABINET OFFICE
DIO)

HD/PUSD (2)
HD/S AM D FID
HD/FALKLANDS UNIT (2)
HD/DEFENCE DEPT
HD/NEWS DEPT
HD/ERD
HD/ECD(E)
HD/UND
HD/PLANNING STAFF
RESIDENT CLERK

IMMEDIATE

ROOM 8 FOR MODUK C IN C FLEET
Mr. COLIN ROTH, LAEPD, ODA
~~MR. BROWN~~, LAEPD, ODA.
MR. M. PATTERSON,

CONFIDENTIAL
FROM WASHINGTON 092329Z SEP 82.
TO IMMEDIATE F C O
TELEGRAM NUMBER 2996 OF 9 SEPTEMBER
INFO IMMEDIATE UKMIS NEW YORK.

Read in full.

YOUR TELNO 1660

MS

FALKLANDS: GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

1. WE SPOKE URGENTLY TO SHAW SMITH (STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR FOR SOUTHERN CONE AFFAIRS), EXPRESSING OUR CONCERN ABOUT THE SECTION ON THE FALKLANDS CONTAINED IN THE BRIEFING PAPER SENT TO US MISSIONS ABROAD. WE EXPLAINED THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH WOULD ARISE IF THE AMERICANS WERE TO EXPRESS WILLINGNESS TO SUPPORT A UN RESOLUTION CALLING UPON HMG TO NEGOTIATE WHILE WE SIMULTANEOUSLY INSISTED THAT WE WOULD OPPOSE ANY SUCH RESOLUTION. WE UNDERSTOOD US CONCERN ABOUT THEIR RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICA BUT THEIR GUIDANCE PAPER WAS LIKELY TO HAVE THE EFFECT OF ENCOURAGING THE LATINS TO PRESS AHEAD WITH THEIR UN INITIATIVE ON TERMS UNACCEPTABLE TO US.

2. SHAW SMITH CLAIMED THAT THE GUIDANCE MATERIAL WAS PRIMARILY TO BE USED ONLY ON AN 'IF ASKED' BASIS. HE INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT WHEN ASKED, THE AMERICANS HAD TO EXPLAIN TO THEIR INTERLOCUTORS WHAT THEIR POSITION WAS. WE URGED THAT US MISSIONS SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED NOT TO USE THE SECTION ON THE FALKLANDS.

3. WE HAVE SPOKEN ALSO TO BLACKWILL (DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR EUROPE). HE HAS TOLD US (PLEASE PROTECT) THAT THERE IS A CONTINUING ARGUMENT BETWEEN EAGLEBURGER AND ENDERS ON THIS SUBJECT. THE EUROPEAN BUREAU OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT DO NOT THEMSELVES BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD BE REASONABLE FOR THE AMERICANS TO OPPOSE A RESOLUTION SIMPLY CALLING FOR THE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH NO TIME LIMIT FOR THEIR COMPLETION (AND NOT PRE-JUDGING THE QUESTION OF SOVEREIGNTY). ENDERS, HOWEVER, WISHES TO GO FURTHER THAN THIS AND TRY TO CONCOCT WITH THE LATINIS A RESOLUTION WHICH THE AMERICANS COULD SUPPORT. THE EUROPEAN BUREAU DO NOT SEEM TO BE HAVING MUCH SUCCESS IN RESTRAINING HIM. THOMAS WILL RAISE THIS WITH EAGLEBURGER WHEN HE SEES HIM ON 11 SEPTEMBER.

4. THE ARGENTINIANS, MEANWHILE, HAVE HANDED OVER AN AIDE MEMOIRE HERE SEEKING US SUPPORT FOR A DRAFT RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD:-

A) URGE THE GOVERNMENT OF ARGENTINA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM TO START NEGOTIATIONS AIMED TOWARDS REACHING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION AT THE EARLIEST DATE TO THE DISPUTE CONCERNING SOVEREIGNTY, KEEPING IN MIND THE RELEVANT UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS.

B) REQUEST THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL, ON THE BASIS OF THE RESOLUTION TO BE ADOPTED, INITIATE A RENEWED MISSION OF GOOD OFFICES TO ASSIST THE PARTIES.

5. THE AMERICANS WOULD NOT BE LIKELY TO GO ALONG WITH SUCH A RESOLUTION AS IT STOOD, GIVEN THE REFERENCES TO UNGA RESOLUTIONS. THE LATINO LOBBY HERE WILL NO DOUBT BE TRYING TO GET THESE REFERENCES DELETED.

WRIGHT

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